

# THERMOCOUPLE THERMOMETERS

Models:

911A, 912A

Thermocouple Thermometers



## Operation Manual

rev C



Manual Part Number: 911-900, Rev. C  
 Published November 2017, Geneva, OH

## Copyright Notice

© TEGAM, Inc., 2017

No part of this manual may be reproduced in any form or by any means (including electronic storage and retrieval or translation into a foreign language) without prior agreement and written consent from TEGAM, Inc. as governed by United States and international copyright laws.

### This Manual

*Part Number:*

911-900

Revision C, November 2017

Supersedes: Rev. B, July 2017

*Published by:*

TEGAM, Inc.

10 TEGAM Way

Geneva, OH 44041

*Disclaimer and Manual Revisions:*

THE MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THIS USER MANUAL, AND ANY COMPUTER SOFTWARE ASSOCIATED WITH THIS USER MANUAL OR THE PRODUCTS COVERED BY IT, ARE PROVIDED **AS IS**, AND ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE, WITHOUT NOTICE, IN FUTURE REVISIONS.

This User Manual was current at the time of publication. However, TEGAM is dedicated to a process of continual product improvement, and the products covered by this User Manual, and any associated computer software, are subject to periodic functional and design updates. Please visit [tegam.com](http://tegam.com) for the most current product documentation.

### U.S. Government Rights

This computer software and/or technical data is TEGAM proprietary information developed exclusively at private expense. Computer software and technical data rights granted to the federal government include only those rights customarily provided to the public, pursuant to FAR 12.211 (Technical data) and FAR 12.212 (Computer software) for the federal government, and DFARS 252.227-7015 (Technical data - Commercial items) and DFARS 227-7202-3 (Rights in commercial computer software or commercial computer software documentation) for the Department of Defense. Except as

explicitly permitted by the foregoing, reproduction for non-governmental use of the information or illustrations contained in this computer software and technical data is not permitted.

### Compliance



### Safety Notice Symbols and Terms

Safety Notices denote hazards. They indicate an operating procedure, instruction, or practice that, if not correctly performed or followed, could result in damage to equipment, or injury or death to personnel. Do not proceed beyond a Safety Notice until all conditions and instructions are fully understood and complied with.

*Safety Notices Symbols:*



**WARNING** denotes an imminent hazard that *could* result in injury to personnel or death.



**CAUTION** denotes a hazard that *could* result in damage to the unit or other equipment.



**REMINDER** denotes important information about instrument functions, menus, and measurements.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Instrument Description .....	1-1
1.1 Specifications.....	1-1
1.2 Optional Accessories and Ordering Information .....	1-2
1.3 TEGAM Family of Thermometers.....	1-3
2. Preparation for Use .....	2-1
2.1 General Information .....	2-1
2.2 Feature Overview.....	2-1
2.3 Safety Notices and Information .....	2-2
2.4 Unpacking and Inspection .....	2-4
2.5 Battery Installation and Replacement .....	2-4
2.6 Making Your First Temperature Measurement.....	2-5
3. Operating Instructions.....	3-1
3.1 Keypad Functions.....	3-1
3.2 LCD Display .....	3-1
3.3 Setup Menu.....	3-3
3.4 View Modes and Statistics .....	3-4
3.5 Auto-Power Off.....	3-5
3.6 Backlight and Backlight Timeout.....	3-6
3.7 Hold Function.....	3-6
3.8 Trend Indicators .....	3-6
3.9 Battery Indicator.....	3-6
3.10 Probe Offset .....	3-7
3.11 Open Lead Detection Enable/Disable (SN xxxxx and above only) .....	3-8
3.12 Clear Function .....	3-9
3.13 Invalid Measurement Indications .....	3-9
4. Service Information.....	4-1
4.1 Inspection and Cleaning .....	4-1
4.2 Calibration.....	4-1
4.2.1 Verification Procedure.....	4-1
4.2.2 Alignment Procedure.....	4-2
4.3 Troubleshooting .....	4-6
4.4 Diagnostic Routines and Error Codes .....	4-7
4.5 Memory Sterilization .....	4-7
4.6 Preparation for Calibration or Repair Service .....	4-8
4.7 Expedite Repair & Calibration Form .....	4-9
Warranty.....	4-10
Warranty Limitations .....	4-10
Statement of Calibration .....	4-10
A. Required Equipment .....	A-i
B. Expanded Instrument Uncertainties .....	B-i
C. Instrument Verification Data Sheet .....	C-i

## 1. INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION

### 1.1 Specifications

<b>GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS:</b>			
<b>Basic Accuracy</b>	$\pm(0.04\%  \text{rdg}  + 0.3\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C})^1$		
<b>Conformity</b>	ITS-90		
<b>Temperature Ranges</b>	<b>°C</b>	<b>°F</b>	<b>K</b>
<b>K</b>	-200 to 1372	-328 to 2502	73 to 1645
<b>J</b>	-210 to 1200	-346 to 2192	63 to 1473
<b>T</b>	-250 to 400	-418 to 752	23 to 673
<b>E</b>	-250 to 1000	-418 to 1832	23 to 1273
<b>Connector Type</b>	One (1) Mini-TC (911A)	Two (2) Mini-TC (912A)	
<b>Probe Zero Function</b>	Resolution 0.1 °C/°F/K		
<b>Display</b>	Four (4) digit LCD, with Temperature, Units, Function, Trend, Polarity, Battery, and Decimal Indicators		
<b>Display Backlight</b>	Four (4) LED Backlight with 30-second timeout		
<b>Display Resolution</b>	(-99.9 to 999.9 °)	1 ° (< -99.9 °, > 999.9 °)	
<b>Reading Rate</b>	3 / Second for Readings and Trend Indicators		
<b>Battery Type</b>	3 AA (IEC LR6, ANSI 15) Alkaline		
<b>Battery Life</b>	2000 Hours Typical		
<b>Battery Indicator</b>	Four (4) Stage Battery Charge Indicator		
<b>Statistics</b>	Minimum Reading Maximum Reading Average Reading	Reading Range Standard Deviation T1-T2 (912A only)	
<b>Keypad</b>	Eight (8) momentary switches with audible and tactile feedback		
<b>Clock</b>	Elapsed Statistics Run Time		
<b>Power Cycle Configuration Retention</b>	Instrument retains last selected: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensor Type</li> <li>• Temperature Unit</li> <li>• Offset Values</li> </ul>		
<b>Input Current</b>	$\pm 50\text{ nA}$		
<b>Maximum Common Mode Voltage</b>	42 V peak to earth	1 V p-p between T1 and T2	
<b>Compliance</b>	CE (2014/30/EU) / RoHS2 (2011/65/EU)		
<b>ESD</b>	IEC 61000-4 2:2009, Class B		

<b>EMC</b>	EN 55022:2010+A1:2015, Class A; EN 61000-4 3:2006+A2:2010, 10 V/m (80 MHz to 1 GHz)	MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 2
<b>ENVIRONMENT:</b>		
<b>Standards</b>	MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 2	UL 60079-0 § 26.4.2
<b>Operating Temp</b>	-20 to 55 °C	-4 to 131 °F
<b>Temperature Coefficient</b>	For specification variances due to ambient operating temperature, see the Expanded Instrument Uncertainty charts in <i>Appendix B</i> of this manual. For ambient operating temperatures not shown in <i>Appendix B</i> , accuracies shall be interpolated linearly.	
<b>Humidity</b>	<10 °C (50 °F): Non-condensing 10 to 30 °C (50 to 86 °F): 5 to 95% RH 30 to 40 °C (86 to 104 °F): 5 to 85% RH 40 to 55 °C (104 to 131 °F): 5 to 60% RH	
<b>Altitude</b>	0 to 4600 m	0 to 15,092 ft
<b>Vibration</b>	Random 10 – 500 Hz, 0.03 g2/Hz	
<b>Shock</b>	30g Half Sine	
<b>Drop</b>	4 Drops from 1 m to Concrete	
<b>Storage Temp</b>	-40 to 71 °C	-40 to 159 °F
<b>PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS:</b>		
<b>Dimensions</b>	193 x 84 x 28 mm	7.6 x 3.3 x 1.1 in
<b>Weight (incl. Batteries)</b>	911A: 300.9 g (10.6 oz.)	912A: 303.2 g (10.7 oz.)
<sup>1</sup> For complete instrument accuracies, see the Expanded Instrument Uncertainty charts in <i>Appendix B</i> of this manual.		

## 1.2 Optional Accessories and Ordering Information

PRODUCT	MODEL	DESCRIPTION
<b>Accessories</b>	911-910	Tilt Stand/Magnet/Hanger Factory Installed
	911-912	Tilt Stand/Magnet/Hanger User Installed
	911-911	Foam-Filled Hard Carry Case
		See TEGAM <i>Temperature Probe Selection Guide</i> at <a href="http://tegam.com">tegam.com</a> for available temperature probes
<b>Printed Manual</b>	911-900	Operation Manual
<b>Manual Translations</b>		Chinese, Dutch, French, German, Japanese, Korean, and Spanish (download at <a href="http://tegam.com">tegam.com</a> )
<b>Service Options</b>		Calibration with Statement of Traceability

### 1.3 TEGAM Family of Thermometers

<b>Thermocouple Thermometers</b>	911A	Thermocouple Thermometer, Single Input
	912A	Thermocouple Thermometer, Dual Input
<b>Data Thermometers</b>	931A	Data Thermometer, Single Input
	932A	Data Thermometer, Dual Input

## 2. PREPARATION FOR USE

### 2.1 General Information

The TEGAM 911A and 912A Thermocouple Thermometers are high-accuracy handheld digital thermometers that provide accurate temperature readings in a wide range of manufacturing and service applications. These full-featured, durable, and versatile instruments simplify the process of temperature measurement through the intuitive user-interface. They are compatible with the four most popular NIST traceable thermocouple types: E, J, K, and T.

### 2.2 Feature Overview

- Keypad with audible and tactile feedback
- 2000-hour battery life<sup>1</sup>
- Four (4) digit dual LCD with LED Backlight
- Four (4) NIST-traceable thermocouple types: E, J, K, and T
- Comprehensive real-time statistics: MIN, MAX, AVG, RNG, STDEV, and T1-T2<sup>2</sup>
- Easy to clean
- Probe offset function to minimize probe error
- 0.1° / 1 ° display resolution
- °F, °C, and K temperature units
- Reading HOLD mode
- Conforms to ITS-90 thermocouple tables
- Durable: Meets MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 2 requirements
- Optional Tilt Stand/Magnet/Hanger
- User-friendly operation
- Retains measurement parameters, even when turned off
- Self-diagnostic routine to identify fault conditions
- Low battery and open sensor indications

---

<sup>1</sup> Typical battery life under normal use conditions in laboratory environment. Continuous or repeated use of features such as the backlight, or use or storage at high or low temperature extremes may reduce battery life.

<sup>2</sup> T1-T2 is available on model 912A only.

## 2.3 Safety Notices and Information

Read this Operation Manual thoroughly before using the instrument to become familiar with its operations and capabilities.

Visually inspect instrument before using. Do not use if unit appears damaged or with any part of the case removed.

**WARNING**

MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS WITHIN THIS MANUAL ARE FOR USE BY QUALIFIED SERVICE PERSONNEL ONLY. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO SERVICE THIS UNIT UNLESS YOU ARE QUALIFIED TO DO SO.

### SHOCK HAZARD

**Disconnect all temperature probes and turn the unit off before removing the battery cover.**

**Never connect thermocouple leads to any source where more than 42 Volts (peak) could exist between the lead and ground.** If it is necessary to make measurements of an object at elevated electrical potential, the user is responsible for obtaining and properly using a probe that provides adequate insulation between the surface with elevated potential and the thermocouple wiring.

**Always disconnect probe leads before opening the battery door or the instrument housing.** Internal circuits can present a shock hazard if leads are connected to a source of elevated potential.

**Do not use this instrument if the housing, probe wiring, probe, or probe handle are damaged or distorted.** Housings and wire insulation are part of the personnel protection system, and if damaged could expose users to elevated potentials.

### EXPLOSION HAZARD

**Never use or store this product with batteries installed, or change batteries, in an environment where explosive or flammable vapors or dust suspensions may exist.** For thermocouple thermometers suitable for use in explosive environments, see TEGAM's 921A or 922A Intrinsically Safe Thermometers.

**Do not attempt to recharge alkaline batteries.**

**Do not put batteries into bags designed to protect parts from electrostatic discharge (ESD).** These bags are specially designed with metal shielding which can short circuit a battery.

**Do not expose batteries to extreme heat or fire.** Observe all regional laws and regulations when disposing batteries.

**Never use this instrument or any temperature probe or sensor inside a microwave oven.**

### BURN HAZARD

**Do not touch a temperature probe sheath that has been exposed to toxic substances or extremely high or low temperatures.**

**Do not attempt to measure temperatures beyond the range of the temperature probe.** Probe damage or personal injury could result from exceeding a probe's maximum temperature rating.

*Safety Notices and Information continued on next page . . .*



**CAUTION**

## RISK OF INCORRECT READING

**Do not use when AC or DC voltages in excess of 1V exist between thermocouple channels (on instruments with more than one channel).** Excessive voltage could result in an incorrect reading, or in more extreme cases, a blown fuse that will result in incorrect readings and need for repair.

## RISK OF INSTRUMENT DAMAGE

**Only replace batteries with size AA (IEC LR6, ANSI 15).** Observe proper polarity when installing batteries. Do not mix old and new batteries.

**Do not apply voltages across thermocouple leads in excess of normal thermocouple voltage for the selected range.** Excessive input voltage could result in blown fuse, component damage, or fire. Application of excessive voltage is not covered by the warranty.

**Avoid making sharp bends in probe or sensor lead wires.** Bending lead wires at sharp angles can damage the wire and cause probe failure.

**When using both thermometer inputs and a voltage differential exists between the two measurement points, at least one probe should be electrically insulated.** If not, a ground-loop current can flow through the thermocouple leads causing measurement error or instrument damage.

**Static discharge through a connected temperature probe may cause instrument damage.** Use care to avoid static discharge when handling the instrument or connected probes.

## 2.4 Unpacking and Inspection

Each instrument is electrically and mechanically inspected before shipment. Upon receiving your new TEGAM Thermocouple Thermometer, unpack all items from the shipping container and check for any obvious damage that may have occurred during transit. Use the original packing materials if reshipment is necessary.

If any dents, broken, or loose parts are seen, do not use the equipment. Notify TEGAM immediately.

Check that all items are present. If any items are missing, notify TEGAM immediately.

The following items are included with every new instrument:

- One (1) Thermocouple Thermometer;
- One (1) Quick Start Guide;
- Statement of Traceability;
- Three (3) AA, 1.5 V batteries; and
- Optional accessories (if purchased).


## 2.5 Battery Installation and Replacement

Three (3) AA 1.5 V batteries are supplied with the instrument, but not installed. Read the following battery replacement instructions before attempting to install or remove the batteries.

<b>CAUTION</b>	Always turn the instrument off and disconnect any input connections before replacing the batteries. Re-install the battery compartment cover before resuming use of the instrument.
----------------	---

<b>CAUTION</b>	The battery compartment is sealed with a rubber gasket. Use care to not damage the gasket when removing or installing the battery compartment cover.
----------------	--

<b>CAUTION</b>	Remove the batteries when storing the instrument for an extended period of time or in a high temperature environment to prevent battery leakage and possible damage to the instrument.
----------------	--

	All measurement parameters may be reset to factory default if batteries are removed while the instrument is powered on. Always turn the instrument off before changing batteries.
---	---

To install or replace batteries:

*Required Tools:* Phillips Head Screwdriver

1. Identify the battery compartment located on the back of the instrument (see *Figure 1 below*);
2. Remove the two (2) battery compartment retaining screws;
3. Remove the battery compartment cover;

4. If present, carefully remove old batteries being careful to not damage the battery contacts;
5. Observing proper polarity, install three (3) new, AA alkaline (IEC LR6, ANSI 15) batteries;
6. Re-install the battery cover and two (2) retaining screws;
7. At initial power on after battery replacement, allow approximately 30 seconds for instrument to stabilize.

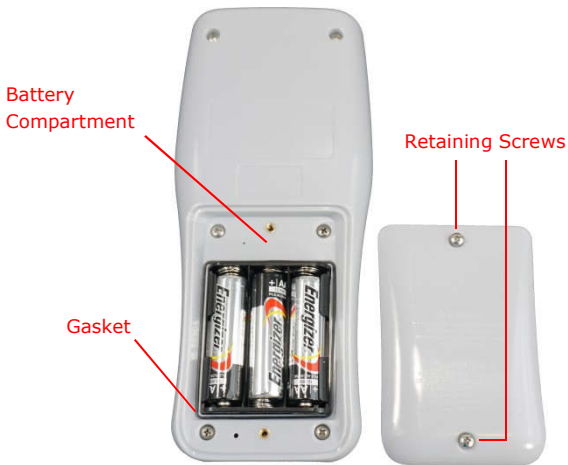


Figure 1: Battery Installation

## 2.6 Making Your First Temperature Measurement

TEGAM's 900 Series Thermocouple Thermometers are designed for easy operation, while still providing a feature-rich experience via the intuitive user interface.












To get started making temperature measurements right away, follow these steps:

1. Perform *Section 2.5, Battery Installation and Replacement*;
2. Connect a compatible temperature probe to the Channel 1 and/or Channel 2 input connector located at the top of the instrument;



To ensure best measurement accuracy, allow several minutes for the thermocouple probe and connector to thermally stabilize after connection to the instrument.

3. The instrument will immediately display a temperature measurement for the connected channels. However, to ensure valid and best accuracy measurements, continue to Step 4 below;
4. Set the desired measurement parameters as follows:

- a. Enter the Setup Menu by pressing , hold the key down for approximately 1.5 seconds, and then release it;
- b. The active thermocouple type is flashing on the display. Use   to select the thermocouple type of the connected temperature probe (E, J, K, or T);
- c. Momentarily (do not hold) press  to save your selection and move to the next parameter;
- d. The active temperature unit is flashing on the display. Use   to select the desired temperature unit (°C, °F, or K);
- e. Momentarily press  to save your selection and move to the next parameter;
- f. Channel 1 probe offset value is flashing on the display. If the temperature probe's offset value is known, press   to set the Channel 1 probe offset to the probe's offset value. See *Section 3.10, Probe Offset*, for more information.
- g. Momentarily press  to save your selection and move to Channel 2 probe offset (if equipped);
- h. If desired, repeat Step (f) above for Channel 2;
- i. Momentarily press  to save your selection and exit the setup menu.

Congratulations! You're now ready to make accurate and reliable temperature measurements, wherever and whenever you may need to.

We know you are eager to begin using your new thermometer, but this overview is just the beginning. Please take a moment to familiarize yourself with this Operation Manual to learn about all the features and benefits of your new TEGAM Thermocouple Thermometer.

## 3. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

### 3.1 Keypad Functions

The instrument keypad is an eight (8) key, sealed membrane keypad. Each key provides audible and tactile user feedback when pressed. Key functions are described in *Figure 2* below.

The , , , and keys have multiple functions which can be accessed by momentarily pressing the key, or alternatively, by pressing and holding the key for approximately 1.5 seconds. Throughout this Operation Manual, the press and hold sequence is indicated by the key designator followed by the subscript (1.5s). For instance, (1.5s) indicates that the key should be pressed and held for 1.5 seconds, then released to access the desired function.

		Power instrument ON or OFF
	(1.5s)	Disable auto-power OFF
	(1.5s)	Enter instrument Setup Menu
		While in Setup Menu, save current value and step to next parameter
		Toggle display backlight
	(1.5s)	Disable backlight 30-second timeout
		Hold currently displayed measurement
	(1.5s)	Reset all statistics currently stored in memory
	While in Setup Menu, discard all unsaved changes and exit menu	
	Cycle through view modes and statistics	
	While in Setup Menu, save changes and exit menu	
	While in Setup Menu, advance or reverse selected setting	
	While viewing saved data, advance or reverse displayed measurement	
	While in Calibration mode, pressed simultaneously for 1.5 seconds, a nominal value is inserted at that location.	

*Figure 2: Keypad Button Functional Description*

### 3.2 LCD Display

The display is a large, easy to read, dual LCD display, with an LED backlight for clear viewing in low-light conditions. It simultaneously displays temperature measurements for

Channel 1 and Channel 2, current thermocouple type and temperature unit, trend indicators for both Channel 1 and Channel 2, and a battery voltage indicator.

In Statistics View, the display substitutes the Channel 2 temperature measurement with the active statistic result, and displays an active statistic mode indicator and the elapsed time of the current statistic session. See *Figure 3* below for further description of each display indicator.

		1	HOLD function is active
		2	T1 and/or T2 OFFSET is active <sup>1</sup>
		3	The active thermocouple type
		4	Remaining battery life
		5	Channel 1 indicator
		6	Channel 1 trend indicators
		7	Channel 1 temperature measurement
		8	T1-T2 temperature measurement indicator <sup>2</sup>
9	Channel 2 indicator <sup>2</sup>		
10	Channel 2 trend indicators <sup>2</sup>		
11	Channel 2 temperature measurement <sup>2</sup>		
	T1-T2 measurement result <sup>2</sup> , or active statistic result		
12	Active temperature unit		
13	When viewing statistics, time elapsed since start of statistics collection		
14	Active statistic		
<sup>1</sup> T2 Probe Offset available on model 912A only. <sup>2</sup> Models 912A only.			

Figure 3: LCD Display Description

The LCD can display error information about the current measurement, as shown in *Figure 4*.

DISPLAY	DESCRIPTION
OPEn	No thermocouple probe is connected
-Or-	The applied temperature is greater than the maximum temperature for the selected thermocouple type
-Ur-	The applied temperature is less than the minimum temperature for the selected thermocouple type

*Figure 4: LCD Error Indications*

### 3.3 Setup Menu



Key designators followed by (1.5s), e.g. **SET (1.5s)**, indicate that the key should be pressed and held for 1.5 seconds, then released to access the desired function.

Measurement settings are configured in the Setup Menu. Press **SET (1.5s)** to access the Setup Menu. From within the Setup Menu, press **SET** to step through the user-definable parameters and the **▲ ▼** keys to advance or reverse the selected value for the active parameter. The active parameter value will flash on the display.

Press **SET** to save a setting and step to the next parameter. Press **VIEW** to save a setting and exit the Setup Menu. Press **CLR** to disregard unsaved changes and exit the Setup Menu. If no key is pressed for 10 seconds, the current configuration is saved and the instrument will exit the Setup Menu.

*Figure 5* lists the user-definable parameters and the available values for each parameter.

To set a parameter value:

1. Press **SET (1.5s)** to enter the Setup Menu;
2. Press **SET** to cycle through parameters as shown in *Figure 5* until the desired parameter is reached;
3. To change the value of the current parameter, press **▲ ▼**;

PARAMETER	AVAILABLE VALUES
Thermocouple Type	E, J, K, T
Temperature Units	°C, °F, K
T1 Probe Offset	±0.1 ° increments
T2 Probe Offset <sup>1</sup>	±0.1 ° increments
Open Wire Detection	ON, OFF

<sup>1</sup> T2 Probe Offset available on model 912A only.

*Figure 5: Setup Menu Parameters and Values*

4. To save the current parameter value and cycle to the next parameter, press ;
5. To save the current parameter value and exit the Setup Menu, press ;
6. To disregard changes made to the current parameter value and exit the Setup Menu, press .



If no key is pressed for 10 seconds, the instrument will save the current configuration and exit the Setup Menu.

### 3.4 View Modes and Statistics

The instrument features multiple view modes including a variety of real-time statistics, all available at the touch of a button. *Figure 6* below describes each view mode.

VIEW MODE	DISPLAY INDICATOR	DESCRIPTION
T1-T2	T1-T2	Current Channel 1 measurement – current Channel 2 measurement
Minimum	MIN	Minimum temperature recorded during current session
Maximum	MAX	Maximum temperature recorded during current session
Average	AVG	Average of all temperatures recorded during current session
Range	RNG	Maximum - Minimum
Standard Deviation	STDEV	Standard deviation of all temperatures recorded during the current session <sup>1</sup> .

<sup>1</sup> Standard Deviation is calculated using the population formula:  $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum(\alpha-\mu)^2}{N}}$

*Figure 6: View Modes and Statistics*

Press to change view modes. For each mode, the active measurement or statistic result is displayed on the second line of the display.

The T1-T2 view mode displays the current Channel 1 measurement minus the current Channel 2 measurement. The display indicates **T1-T2** at the left side of the display. If either channel is not connected to a probe, or the current measurement on either channel is over- or under-range, T1-T2 view mode is not available.

When viewing statistics, the active statistic is indicated directly below the result. The elapsed time of the current statistics session is displayed in the lower-left corner of the display.



Statistics are calculated continuously, beginning when the instrument is powered on or when is pressed. To pause statistics collection temporarily, press . To resume statistics collection, press again.

It is important to note that changing parameter values or temperature probes will invalidate the current statistics session. When using statistics, always begin by pressing to delete existing statistics data and initiate a new statistics session.

Press to step through the available statistics. Statistics are displayed in the order shown in *Figure 7* below. For dual-channel models, the LCD T1 or T2 indicators are lit to identify the channel's statistics currently being displayed.



When using statistics, always begin by pressing to clear existing statistics results and initiate a new statistics session.



The first line of the display indicates the current Channel 1 temperature, regardless of which view mode or channel's statistic is currently displayed.

MODEL	CHANNEL	STATISTIC VIEW SEQUENCE				
		MIN	MAX	AVG	RNG	STDEV
911A	T1	MIN	MAX	AVG	RNG	STDEV
912A	T1	MIN	MAX	AVG	RNG	STDEV
	T2	MIN	MAX	AVG	RNG	STDEV

*Figure 7: Statistics Sequence*

If the instrument records invalid measurement data during the statistics session such as an over-range, under-range, or open input value, ——— will be displayed for each affected statistic result.

To return to the active measurement mode, press repeatedly to step through the remaining view modes, or cycle power.

### 3.5 Auto-Power Off






Key designators followed by (1.5s), e.g. , indicate that the key should be pressed and held for 1.5 seconds, then released to access the desired function.

To conserve battery life, the instrument automatically turns off if no key is pressed for 20 minutes. To disable this feature, press . The remaining battery life indicator will flash once, indicating auto-power off is disabled.


Auto-power off will remain disabled until instrument power is cycled. At next power on, auto-power off returns to the default enabled condition.


### 3.6 Backlight and Backlight Timeout

The instrument includes an LED backlight feature to ensure measurement data can be easily read in low-light conditions. To activate the backlight, press .

Once the backlight is activated, it will automatically turn off after 30 seconds if no key is pressed to preserve battery life. To disable the backlight timeout feature, press  (1.5s). The backlight will flash to indicate the timeout feature has been disabled. To re-enable the backlight timeout feature, turn the backlight off then on by pressing  twice.

### 3.7 Hold Function

Press  to hold the current reading and/or statistics result, and to pause statistics accumulation. **HOLD** is displayed at the top-left of the LCD display. New measurements are not displayed, trend indicators are not refreshed, and statistics are not calculated while the hold function is active.

To disable the hold function and resume normal operation and statistics data accumulation, press  again.

### 3.8 Trend Indicators

Trend indicators provide a visual representation of the measurement’s stability, and separate indicators are provided for each channel. An up arrow indicates that the current measurement is trending upwards, while a down arrow indicates the measurement is trending downwards. Neither arrow is visible when the measurement is stable. For best accuracy, always allow the measurement to stabilize before evaluating or recording the measured temperature.

### 3.9 Battery Indicator



Battery depletion or battery replacement will reset all measurement parameters to their default values and deletes all existing statistics data. After battery replacement, set measurement parameters as required.

The battery voltage indicator provides a visual representation of approximate remaining battery life. It is located at the top-right of the display.

The battery voltage indicator uses three bars to represent remaining battery life. *Figure 8* shows the approximate battery life for each bar.

At zero (0) bars, the instrument will momentarily display **bATT** and initiate a shutdown sequence. To prevent disruption of

BARS	APPROX. BATTERY LIFE
3	100% - 50%
2	50% - 20%
1	20% - 5%
0	0% - Shutdown Initiated

*Figure 8: Battery Voltage Indicator*

the measurement process and statistics collection, the batteries should be replaced before the battery voltage indicator reaches zero (0) bars. See Section 2.5, *Battery Installation and Replacement*.

### 3.10 Probe Offset

The probe offset feature compensates for temperature probe errors, significantly improving overall measurement uncertainty. Probe offset can be set for Channel 1 and 2 individually. Once set, the probe offset is automatically applied to all subsequent measurements and statistics on the offset channel.

	<p>Current statistics will be invalidated after changing settings such as probe offset. Press  to delete existing statistics data and initiate a new statistics session.</p>
	<p>Probe offset rounding errors may occur if temperature units are changed while a probe offset is active. When using a probe offset, verify and if necessary correct the programmed probe offset after changing temperature units.</p>

To set the probe offset when using an un-calibrated temperature probe:








1. Connect the temperature probe to Channel 1 or Channel 2 (as desired) of the instrument;
2. Place the probe into a known temperature reference such as a thermowell or ice bath<sup>3</sup>;
3. Allow the temperature probe to stabilize in the ice bath or thermowell by observing the instrument trend indicators for the appropriate channel;
4. Press to enter the Setup Menu;
5. Press three (3) times to cycle to the Channel 1 Offset parameter;
6. Observe the current Channel 1 temperature measurement displayed on the top measurement line of the display, and current offset value displayed on the second line of the display;
7. Press to set the offset in 0.1 ° increments until the displayed temperature equals the known temperature reference value;
8. Press to save the offset value and proceed to Channel 2 offset (912A only), or press to save the offset value and exit the Setup Menu.
  - a. Alternatively, to disregard the new offset value and exit the Setup Menu, press .

	<p>Neither trend indicator is displayed when the temperature measurement has stabilized.</p>
--	--

<sup>3</sup> Probe offset measurement using an ice bath or thermowell should only be performed by personnel trained and qualified in the use of such instruments and related metrology methods.

9. **OFFSET** is displayed at the top-left of the LCD display.

To set the probe offset when using a calibrated temperature probe with a known offset:

1. Press  to enter the Setup Menu;
2. Press  three (3) times to cycle to the Channel 1 Offset parameter;
3. Observe the current offset value displayed on the second line of the display;
4. Press   to set the offset in 0.1 ° increments until the displayed offset value equals the calibrated probe offset value;
5. Press  to save the offset value and proceed to Channel 2 offset (912A only), or press  to save the offset value and exit the Setup Menu.
  - a. Alternatively, to disregard the new offset value and exit the Setup Menu, press .
6. **OFFSET** is displayed at the top-left of the LCD display.

### 3.11 Open Lead Detection Enable/Disable (SN 001201 and above only)





Open Lead Detection allows the unit to detect if a thermocouple probe is connected to the thermometer. This feature is not compatible with some thermocouple calibrators and can result in measurement instability.

Disabling Open Lead Detection in these situations can significantly improve reading stability. Once disabled, Open Lead Detection will remain disabled until changed by following the below steps, or the instrument is powered off.



If no thermocouple probe is connected and Open Lead Detection is disabled, the unit will not indicate OPEn and may display erratic readings.

To change the Open Lead Detection setting:

1. Press  to enter the Setup Menu;
2. Press  four (4) times for 911A, five (5) times for 912A, to cycle to the Open Lead Detection parameter;
  - a. **OLd** is displayed on Line 1 of the LCD, and the current Open Lead Detection status is displayed on Line 2.
3. Press   to change the Open Lead Detection setting;
  - a. ON indicates that Open Lead Detection is enabled;

- b. OFF indicates that Open Lead Detection is disabled;
- 4. Press VIEW or SET to save the Open Lead Detection Setting and exit the Setup Menu.
  - a. Alternatively, to disregard the Open Lead Detection setting and exit the Setup Menu, press CLR.

### 3.12 Clear Function

From active measurement or hold mode, press (1.5s) to clear the statistics registers and begin a new statistics session. The LCD display will indicate **CLr** to confirm the action, and return to active measurement mode.



Pressing (1.5s) deletes all measurement data currently saved in the instrument's internal memory. To prevent data loss, connect to the Thermometer Link mobile app and TEGAM Cloud to upload saved data before performing this action.

From the Setup Menu, press to disregard changes to the current parameter value and exit the Setup Menu.

### 3.13 Invalid Measurement Indications

The LCD display indicates when a measurement or statistic is invalid, as shown in *Figure 9* below.

INDICATION	DESCRIPTION
- Or -	The current measurement or statistic is over-range for the selected thermocouple type
- Ur -	The current measurement or statistic is under-range for the selected thermocouple type
OPEn	No probe is connected or the probe sensor is faulty
-----	Cannot compute a valid statistical result

*Figure 9: Invalid Measurement Indications*

## 4. SERVICE INFORMATION

### 4.1 Inspection and Cleaning

To extend the life of the instrument, inspect and clean the instrument regularly. Inspect the instrument for any significant abrasions, cuts, cracks, dents, or other signs of damage on the case, keypad, and display lens. Inspect the connectors for breaks, dirt, or corrosion. Ensure all screws are securely fastened, and if equipped, that the tilt stand/magnet/hanger is in good condition and locks into position properly.

With all screws securely fastened and the battery compartment cover in place, use a damp cloth or towel to wipe down the instrument. Use care to avoid scratching the display lens. Mild, non-abrasive detergents may be used providing the instrument is then wiped down with a clean damp cloth or towel.

### 4.2 Calibration

#### 4.2.1 Verification Procedure

1. This procedure shall be performed within environmental conditions of  $23 \pm 1$  °C and 5% to 95% RH.
2. The unit under test (“UUT”) shall be acclimated to the controlled environment for a minimum of four (4) hours.
3. The equipment listed in *Appendix A* is required to fully verify the UUT to the expanded instrument uncertainties specified in *Appendix B*.
4. Refer to *Appendix C* for standard measurement points and tolerances for each thermocouple type.
5. One, several, or all the available thermocouple types may be verified as necessary. In the steps below, use the appropriate Thermocouple Cable and Thermocouple Calibrator settings as appropriate for the desired thermocouple type.
6. For two channel UUTs, both channels may be verified concurrently.
7. Set the UUT parameters as shown in *Figure 10* below. Refer to *Section 3.3, Setup Menu* as necessary for UUT parameter setup instructions.

PARAMETER	VALUE
Thermocouple Type	As Desired
Temperature Units	°C
Offset Ch. 1	0.0 °C
Offset Ch. 2 (912A only)	0.0 °C
Open Lead Detection Enable/Disable	As Needed (see <i>Section 3.11, Open Lead Detection Enable/Disable</i> )


*Figure 10: UUT Verification Parameter Settings*

8. Connect the miniature thermocouple connector of the Thermocouple Cable to Channel 1 of the UUT.
  - a. For two channel UUTs using the Split Thermocouple Cable, connect the miniature thermocouple connector of one leg to the UUT Channel 1 input, and the miniature thermocouple connector of the other leg to the Channel 2 input.
9. Connect the opposite end of the Thermocouple Cable (or the single-connector end of the Split Thermocouple Cable) to the Thermocouple Calibrator thermocouple output.
10. Set the Thermocouple Calibrator thermocouple type to the desired thermocouple type.
11. Allow at least five minutes for this connection to stabilize.
12. Set the calibrator to output to the first Standard Value in *Appendix C* for the desired thermocouple type.
13. Record the UUT measurement in the Reading column of *Appendix C* for the appropriate Standard Value.
14. Record the cable correction value for the Thermocouple cable in the Cable Correction column of *Appendix C*.
15. Subtract the Cable Correction value from the Reading and record the result as the Corrected Reading ( $Reading - Cable Correction = Corrected Reading$ ) in *Appendix C*.
16. Compare the Corrected Reading to the tolerances stated in the 2-Sigma Tolerance column of *Appendix C* to determine whether the UUT measurement is within published specifications.
17. Repeat Steps 12 through 16 for each remaining Standard Value in *Appendix C* for the current thermocouple type.
18. Repeat Steps 7 through 17 for each desired thermocouple type.
19. If Open Lead Detection was disabled in Step 7 above, enable the feature as shown in *Section 3.11, Open Lead Detection Enable/Disable*.

#### 4.2.2 Alignment Procedure

##### **Preparation**

1. This procedure shall be performed within environmental conditions of  $23 \pm 1$  °C and 5% to 95% RH.
2. The unit under test ("UUT") shall be acclimated to the controlled environment for a minimum of four (4) hours.
3. The equipment listed in *Appendix A* above is required to align the UUT to the expanded instrument uncertainties specified in *Appendix B*.

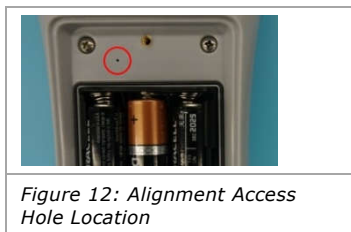
4. Remove the UUT battery door housing to expose the alignment access hole.
5. Press UUT  to turn the UUT on.
6. Set the UUT parameters as shown in *Figure 11* below. Refer to *Section 3.3, Setup Menu* as necessary for UUT parameter setup instructions.

PARAMETER	VALUE
Thermocouple Type	Type E <sup>1</sup>
Temperature Units	°C
Offset Ch. 1	0.0 °C
Offset Ch. 2 (912A only)	0.0 °C

<sup>1</sup> Other thermocouple types may be used in this procedure as desired. For instance, if the UUT is used primarily with Type J applications, Cold Junction Compensation may be aligned using Type J. Note however that the expanded instrument uncertainties provided in *Appendix B* assume alignment using Type E.

*Figure 11: UUT Alignment Parameter Settings*

7. Insert the Straightened Paper Clip through the alignment access hole and gently press the calibration enable switch located on the circuit board. See *Figure 12* for location.



*Figure 12: Alignment Access Hole Location*









### Voltage Gain and Offset Alignment

8. The UUT display will indicate as follows:
  - a. Line 1: CAL1
  - b. Line 2: mV portion of Channel 1 voltage reading
  - c. Line 3: nV portion of Channel 1 voltage reading
9. Connect the miniature thermocouple connector of the Copper Mini-TC Cable to the Channel 1 input of the UUT.
  - a. For two channel UUTs using the Split Copper Mini-TC Cable, connect one miniature thermocouple connector to the Channel 1 input of the UUT, and the other connector to the Channel 2 input.
10. Connect the opposite end of the Copper Mini-TC Cable (or Split Copper Mini-TC Cable) to the appropriate output connectors of the DC Voltage Source.
11. Allow at least three minutes for the connections to temperature stabilize before proceeding.

### CAUTION

Do not apply voltages greater than 80 mV DC to the UUT inputs. Voltages greater than 80 mV may damage the instrument.







12. Set the DC Voltage Source to output the first Applied Voltage value in *Figure 13* below.
13. Allow the DC Voltage source output to stabilize before proceeding.
14. The UUT will display the current voltage reading.
15. Allow the UUT displayed voltage to stabilize before proceeding.
16. Press UUT  to automatically adjust the UUT voltage reading to the Applied Voltage,  $\pm 0.001$  mV.
  - a. If the UUT displayed voltage is not within  $\pm 0.001$  mV of the Applied Voltage, press   until the UUT displayed voltage is within  $\pm 0.001$  mV, adjusting as close to the Applied Voltage as possible.
  - b. If the UUT displayed voltage is too far from nominal,  may not function as expected. The UUT will typically indicate 8999 or -999 in this state. To set the active CAL factor to it's default value, press the   (1.5s) arrow buttons simultaneously for 1.5 seconds. Fine adjustments may still be necessary.
17. Press UUT . The display will change to rES1 [2, 3 ...] showing the actual measured value saved in the previous step.
18. Press UUT  again. This will increment to the next CAL value.
19. Repeat Steps 12 through 18 for each remaining value in *Figure 13* below. For single channel UUTs, omit Channel 2 values.
  - a. For two channel UUTs using the single-ended Copper Mini-TC Cable, disconnect the cable from the UUT Channel 1 input, and reconnect the cable to the Channel 2 input after completing CAL4 in *Figure 13* below. Repeat Step 11.

CHANNEL	UUT DISPLAY	APPLIED VOLTAGE (mV)
1	CAL1	-10
	CAL2	75
	CAL3	-10
	CAL4	30
2	CAL5	-10
	CAL6	75
	CAL7	-10
	CAL8	30

*Figure 13: Gain Alignment Values*

20. Remove the copper cable from the DC Voltage Source and UUT.

**Cold Junction Compensation Alignment**

21. Connect one end of the Type E<sup>4</sup> Thermocouple Cable to the UUT Channel 1 input.
  - a. For two channel UUTs using the Split Thermocouple Cable, connect the miniature thermocouple connector of one leg to the UUT Channel 1 input, and the miniature thermocouple connector of the other leg to the Channel 2 input.
22. Connect the opposite end of the Thermocouple Cable (or the single-connector end of the Split Thermocouple Cable) to the Thermocouple Calibrator thermocouple output.
23. The UUT display will indicate as follows:
  - a. Line 1: CALA
  - b. Line 2: temperature in °C
  - c. Line 3: temperature in tenths of °C (out to 1 μ or 0.000001 °C)
24. Set the Thermocouple Calibrator thermocouple type to Type E<sup>5</sup>.
25. Set the calibrator to output 0.0 °C.
26. Allow at least five minutes for this connection to stabilize.
27. Press UUT   to set the UUT display equal to the Thermocouple Cable calibrated correction value ± 0.02 °C.
28. Press UUT .
29. The display will change to rESA showing the actual measured value saved in the previous steps.
30. For single channel UUTs, skip to Step 36 below.
31. For two channel UUTs, continue with Step 32.
  - a. For two channel UUTs using the single-ended Thermocouple Cable, disconnect the cable from the UUT Channel 1 input, and reconnect the cable to the Channel 2 input. Repeat Step 26.
32. Press UUT .
33. The UUT display will indicate as follows:
  - a. Line 1: CALb
  - b. Line 2: temperature in °C

---

<sup>4</sup> If substituting another thermocouple type, use the appropriate Thermocouple Cable for the selected thermocouple type.

<sup>5</sup> If substituting another thermocouple type, set the Thermocouple Calibrator as appropriate for the selected thermocouple type.

- c. Line 3: temperature in tenths of °C (out to 1 μ or 0.000001 °C)
- 34. Repeat Steps 27 and 28.
- 35. The display will change to rESb showing the actual measured value saved in the previous steps.
- 36. Press UUT to save the current alignment values and return the UUT to normal operation.

## 4.3 Troubleshooting

TEGAM’s digital handheld thermometers are designed and built to provide years of uninterrupted use. In the event the instrument malfunctions or does not perform as expected, helpful troubleshooting tips are provided below. *Figure 14* below lists some of the more common issues and their resolutions.

SYMPTOM	DESCRIPTION	RESOLUTION
Unexpected reading on Line 2 of Display	Statistics View Mode is active	Press  to cycle through statistics views until active measurement is displayed (see <i>Section 3.4 View Modes and Statistics</i> )
Unexpected or Erroneous Measurement	Probe offset is active	Set probe offset to correct value for connected temperature probe (see <i>Section 3.10, Probe Offset</i> )
	Temperature probe has not stabilized	Observe display trend indicators and wait for stable measurement (see <i>Section 3.8 Trend Indicators</i> )
	Instrument is set to the wrong thermocouple type for the attached probe	Set the thermocouple type as appropriate for the attached probe (see <i>Section 3.3, Setup Menu</i> )
	When sourcing from a thermocouple simulator, Open Lead Detection is enabled.	See <i>Section 3.11, Open Lead Detection Enable/Disable</i> to disable.
Unresponsive	Hold Mode is active	Press , and verify that the <b>HOLD</b> indicator is not active (see <i>Section 3.7, Hold Function</i> )
	Static discharge through connected probes	Press  to cycle instrument power

Figure 14 continued on next page . . .

SYMPTOM	DESCRIPTION	RESOLUTION
Shuts down unexpectedly or will not power on	Batteries are low or depleted	Replace batteries (see <i>Section 2.5, Battery Installation and Replacement</i> )

Figure 14: Common Troubleshooting Issues

#### 4.4 Diagnostic Routines and Error Codes


The instrument momentarily activates all display annunciators and segments during startup to allow for visual inspection of the LCD. Observe the LCD and verify all segments activate.

Internal diagnostic routines are also executed during startup. If any diagnostic routine detects a malfunction, an error will be displayed as shown in *Figure 15* below.

ERROR CODE	DESCRIPTION
Err ADC	Analog to digital converter error
Err CJC	Cold junction compensation error
Err FLSH	Flash memory error
Err InP	Stuck key or other keypad error

Figure 15: Diagnostic Routine Error Codes

#### 4.5 Memory Sterilization

To erase all locally stored measurement data and reset accumulated statistics, press . See *Section 3.12, Clear Function* for instructions.

Instrument parameters will be retained. Refer to *Section 3.3, Setup Menu* to set instrument parameters as desired.

#### 4.6 Preparation for Calibration or Repair Service

Once you have verified that the cause of the malfunction cannot be solved in the field and the need for repair and calibration service arises, contact TEGAM customer service to obtain an RMA (Returned Material Authorization) number. You can contact TEGAM customer service via the TEGAM website, [www.tegam.com](http://www.tegam.com) or by calling 440-466-6100 (*All Locations*) or 800-666-1010 (*United States Only*).

The RMA number is unique to your instrument and will help us identify your instrument and to address the particular service request by you which is assigned to that RMA number.

Of even greater importance, a detailed written description of the problem should be attached to the instrument. Many times repair turnaround is unnecessarily delayed due to a lack of repair instructions or a detailed description of the problem.

This description should include information such as measurement range and other instrument settings at the time of the malfunction, type of components being tested, frequency of the symptoms (intermittent or continuous), conditions that may cause the symptoms, changes to the test setup or operating environment that may affect the instrument, etc. Any detailed information provided to our technicians will assist them in identifying and correcting the problem in the quickest possible manner. Use a copy of the Repair and Calibration Service form provided on the next page.

Once this information is prepared and sent with the instrument to our service department, we will do our part to make sure that you receive the best possible customer service and turnaround time possible.

### 4.7 Expedite Repair & Calibration Form

Use this form to provide additional repair information and service instructions. The completion of this form and including it with your instrument will expedite the processing and repair process.

RMA#:		Instrument Model #:	
Serial Number:		Company:	
Technical Contact:		Phone Number:	
Additional Contact Info:			

**Service Instructions:**

- Evaluation                       Calibration Only     Repair Only  
 Repair & Calibration     ISO 17025 Calibration with Data

**Detailed Symptoms:**

Include information such as measurement range, instrument settings, type of components being tested, is the problem intermittent? When is the problem most frequent?, has anything changed with the application since the last time the instrument was used?, etc.


## Warranty

TEGAM, Inc. warrants this product to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of three (3) years from the date of shipment. During this warranty period, if a product proves to be defective, TEGAM Inc., at its option, will either repair the defective product without charge for parts and labor, or exchange any product that proves to be defective.

TEGAM, Inc. warrants the calibration of this product for a period of two (2) years from date of shipment. During this period, TEGAM, Inc. will recalibrate any product, which does not conform to the published accuracy specifications.

In order to exercise this warranty, TEGAM, Inc., must be notified of the defective product before the expiration of the warranty period. The customer shall be responsible for packaging and shipping the product to the designated TEGAM service center with shipping charges prepaid. TEGAM Inc. shall pay for the return of the product to the customer if the shipment is to a location within the country in which the TEGAM service center is located. The customer shall be responsible for paying all shipping, duties, taxes, and additional costs if the product is transported to any other locations. Repaired products are warranted for the remaining balance of the original warranty, or 90 days, whichever is greater.

## Warranty Limitations

The TEGAM, Inc. warranty does not apply to defects resulting from unauthorized modification or misuse of the product or any part. This warranty does not apply to fuses, batteries, or damage to the instrument caused by battery leakage.

The foregoing warranty of TEGAM is in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied. TEGAM specifically disclaims any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. In no event will TEGAM be liable for special or consequential damages. Purchaser's sole and exclusive remedy in the event any item fails to comply with the foregoing express warranty of TEGAM shall be to return the item to TEGAM; shipping charges prepaid and at the option of TEGAM obtain a replacement item or a refund of the purchase price.

## Statement of Calibration

This instrument has been inspected and tested in accordance with specifications published by TEGAM, Inc.

TEGAM, Inc. certifies the above listed instrument has been inspected and calibrated and meets or exceeds all published specifications and has been calibrated using standards whose accuracies are traceable to the International System of Units (SI) through the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) or other recognized National Metrology Institutes.

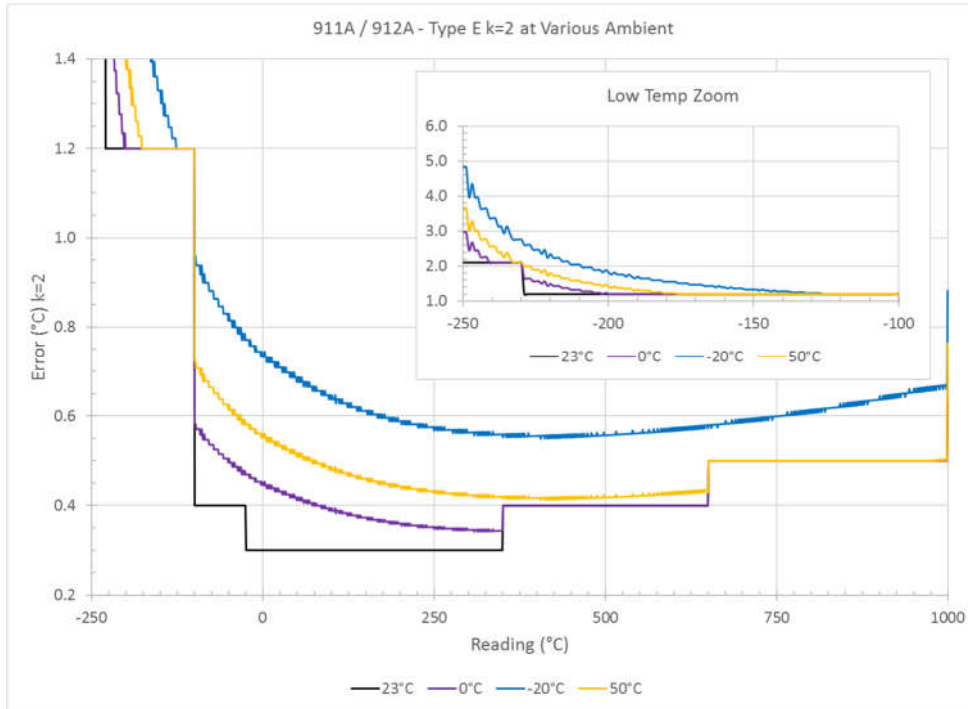
## A. REQUIRED EQUIPMENT

EQUIPMENT	FUNCTION	RANGE	SPECIFICATION (2-SIGMA)	THERMOCOUPLE CABLE CALIBRATION UNCERTAINTY (2-SIGMA)
DC Voltage Source	DC Voltage Output	-10 to 75 mV	± (13 ppm of output + 0.66 µV)	N/A
Thermocouple Calibrator	Thermocouple Type E	-250 to -100 °C -100 to -25 °C -25 to 350 °C 350 to 650 °C 650 to 1000 °C	± 0.33 °C ± 0.11 °C ± 0.09 °C ± 0.11 °C ± 0.14 °C	± 0.47 °C ± 0.15 °C ± 0.13 °C ± 0.15 °C ± 0.20 °C
	Thermocouple Type J	-210 to -100 °C -100 to -30 °C -30 to 150 °C 150 to 760 °C 760 to 1200 °C	± 0.18 °C ± 0.11 °C ± 0.09 °C ± 0.11 °C ± 0.15 °C	± 0.25 °C ± 0.15 °C ± 0.13 °C ± 0.16 °C ± 0.22 °C
	Thermocouple Type K	-200 to -100 °C -100 to -25 °C -25 to 120 °C 120 to 1000 °C 1000 to 1372 °C	± 0.22 °C ± 0.12 °C ± 0.11 °C ± 0.17 °C ± 0.27 °C	± 0.31 °C ± 0.17 °C ± 0.15 °C ± 0.25 °C ± 0.38 °C
	Thermocouple Type T	-250 to -150 °C -150 to 0 °C 0 to 120 °C 120 to 400 °C	± 0.42 °C ± 0.16 °C ± 0.11 °C ± 0.09 °C	± 0.59 °C ± 0.23 °C ± 0.15 °C ± 0.13 °C
Thermocouple Cables	<p>Calibrated Thermocouple Cables with recorded correction values shall be used throughout this procedure to adhere to the expanded instrument uncertainties provided in <i>Appendix B</i>. Thermocouple Cables must be calibrated to the accuracies listed in the Thermocouple Calibrator Specification column of <i>Appendix A</i>, or better.</p> <p>Thermocouple Cables are only required for each desired thermocouple type.</p> <p>The thermocouple cables must be terminated at one end with a male miniature thermocouple connector for connection to the UUT. The opposite end should be terminated as appropriate for the thermocouple calibrator.</p> <p>For two channel UUTs, a split or "Y" cable may be used, terminated with two (2) male miniature thermocouple connectors. Correction values must be established for each leg of the Split Thermocouple Cable.</p>			
Copper Mini-TC Cable	<p>Copper Mini-TC Cable is required for Voltage Gain and Offset alignment only. This cable does not require calibration.</p> <p>One end shall be terminated with a male miniature thermocouple connector for connection to the UUT. The opposite end shall be terminated with copper connections appropriate for the DC Voltage Source.</p> <p>For two channel UUTs, a split or "Y" cable may be used, terminated with two (2) male miniature thermocouple copper connectors.</p>			
Straightened Paper Clip	Required to access the calibration enable switch. Any rigid wire, approximately 0.8 mm in diameter, may be used.			



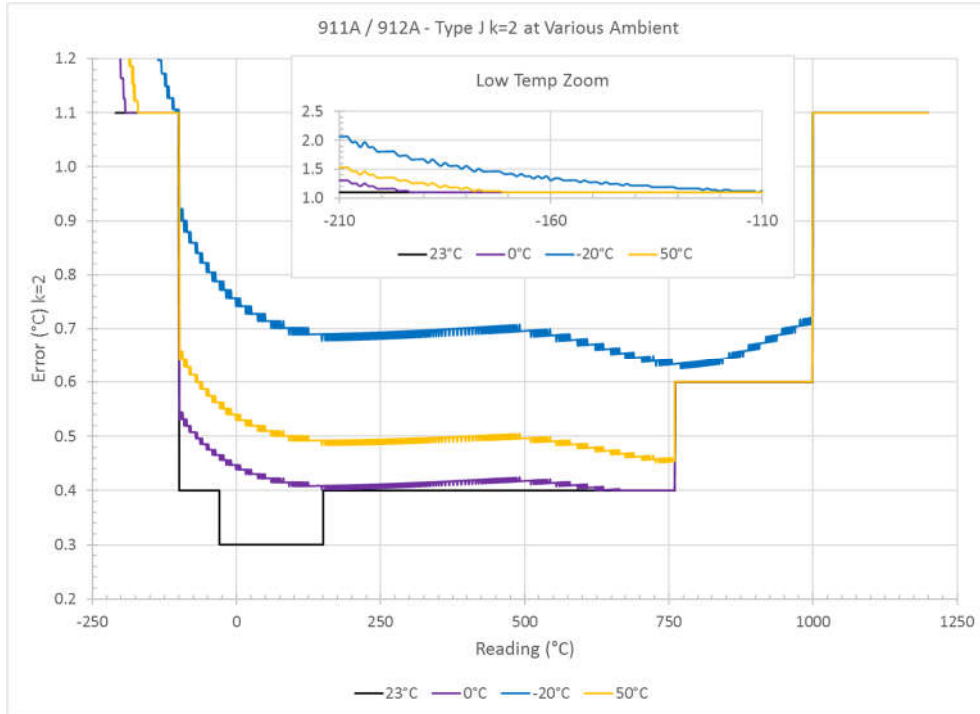
## B. EXPANDED INSTRUMENT UNCERTAINTIES

### Thermocouple Type E



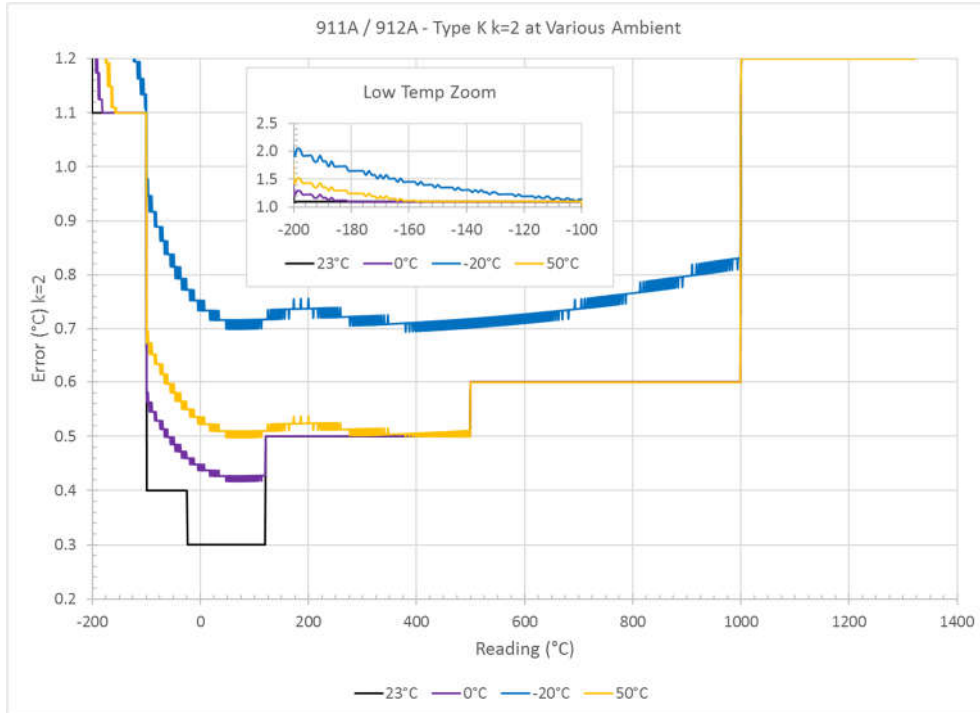
B-i

## Thermocouple Type J



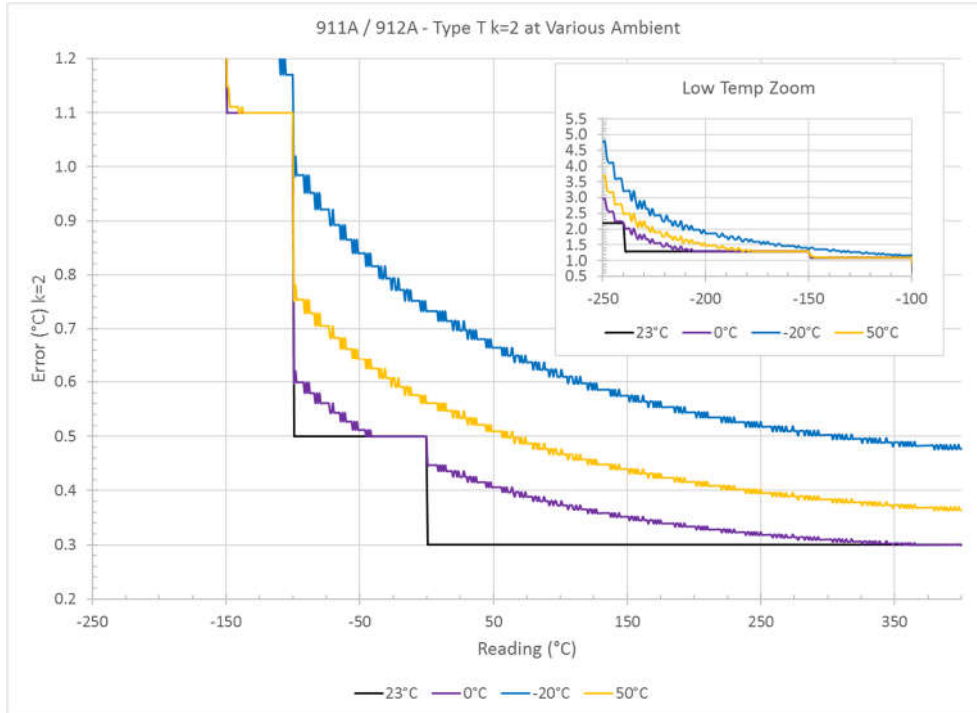
B-ii

## Thermocouple Type K



B-iii

## Thermocouple Type T



### C. INSTRUMENT VERIFICATION DATA SHEET

THERMO -COUPLE TYPE	STANDARD VALUE (°C)	READING (°C)	CABLE OFFSET (°C)	CORRECTED READING (°C)	2-SIGMA TOLERANCE (± °C)
E	-250				2.1
	-95				0.4
	0				0.3
	995				0.5
J	-210				1.1
	-95				0.4
	0				0.3
	995				0.6
	1200				1.1
K	-200				1.1
	-95				0.4
	0				0.3
	995				0.6
	1372				1.2
T	-250				2.2
	-95				0.5
	0				0.3
	400				0.3



TEGAM INC.  
10 TEGAM WAY  
GENEVA, OHIO 44041  
CAGE Code: 49374  
WEB: <http://www.tegam.com>

